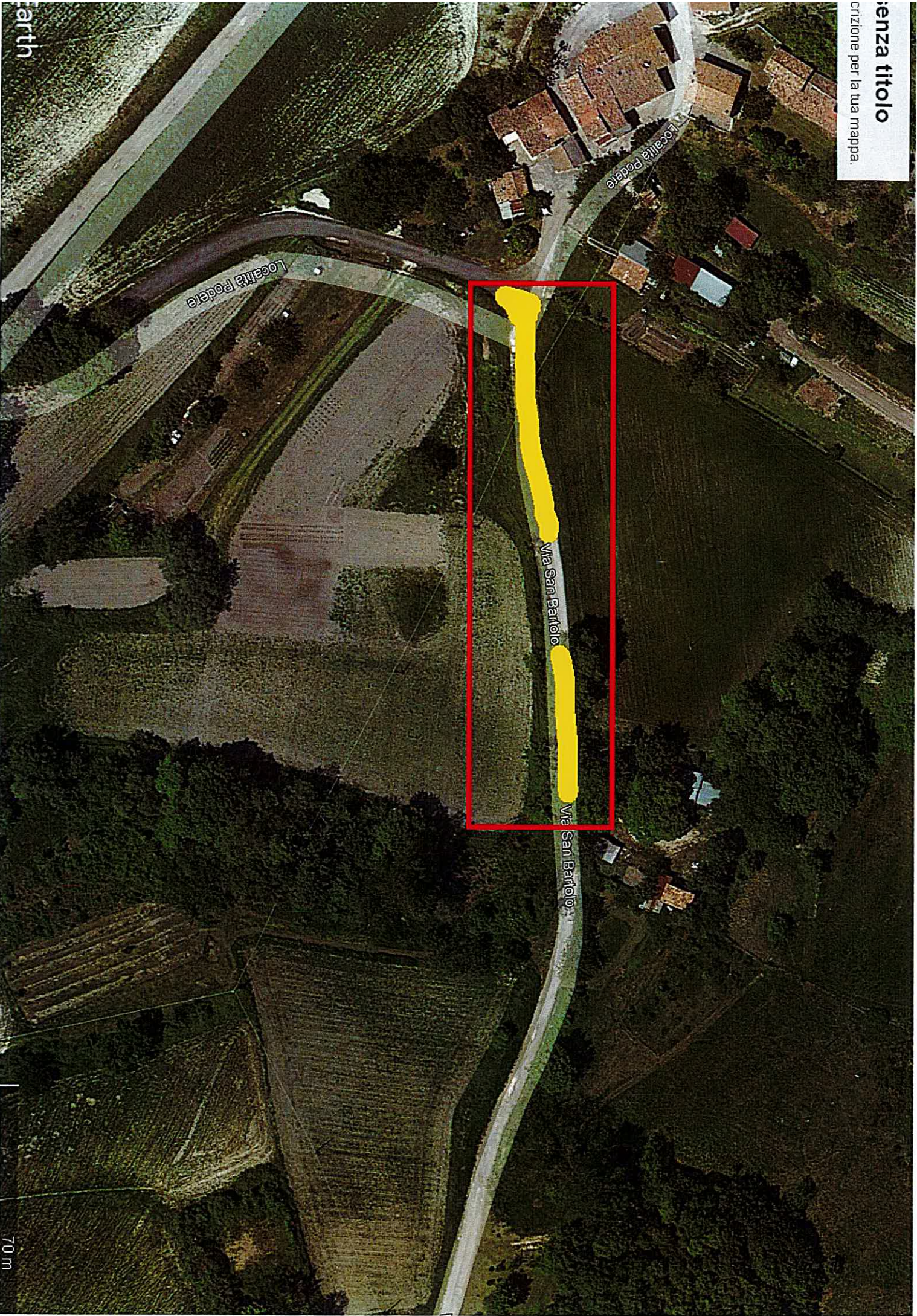


senza titolo  
cristione per la tua mappa.



Earth

70m